Nutrition, growth, and surface performance

Micah Woods December 8, 2023

Asian Turfgrass Center www.asianturfgrass.com

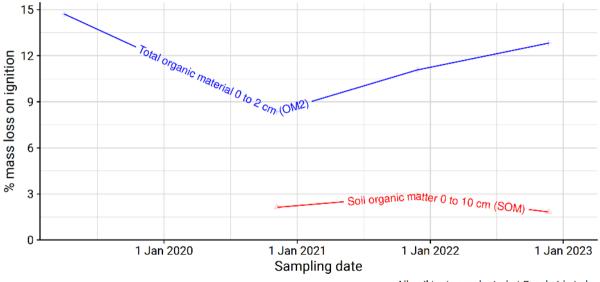
PACE Turf www.paceturf.org





Tifeagle putting greens

samples from Bangsai CC



All soil tests conducted at Brookside Labs





At the laboratory







Organic matter bullet list

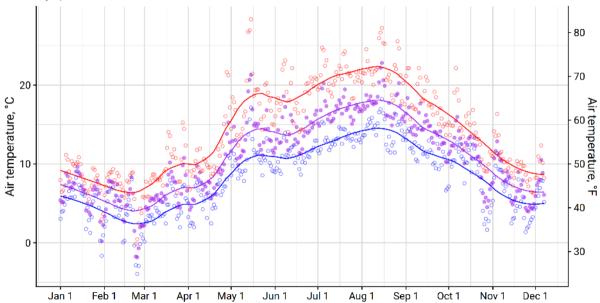
- Standard tests for soil organic matter exclude thatch, stems, & roots.
- Standard turfgrass tests are to a 10 cm depth, but organic matter accumulation (and ball reaction) are at the surface.
- Total organic matter in soil samples taken to a 2 cm (0.8 inches) depth measures prior topdressing effect & future topdressing requirement.
- I like to test 100% of the sample that is sent to the lab, with no screening, no removal of plant material, & burning at 440 °C.
- The average total OM I've measured in the top 2 cm on greens is 7.3%.
- For golf courses, I recommend testing at least 3 putting greens annually & taking at least 5 subsamples per green to form a composite sample.
- By looking at change in total OM over time, one can adjust the topdressing amount to achieve the desired results.
- By looking at change in the total OM at the 2 to 4 cm & 4 to 6 cm depths, one can assess the need to add sand (or to remove material) at those depths. You might be surprised at how stable the OM is at depth, raising questions about the need for coring.

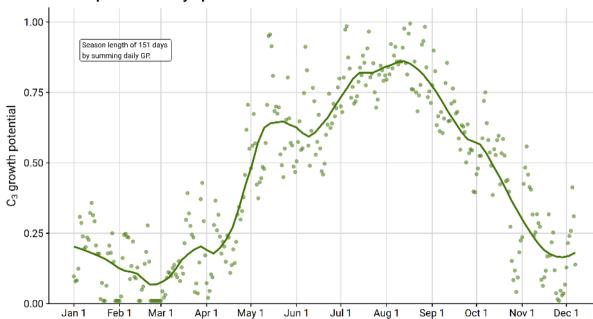


Nutrition

Daily temperature summary in 2023

Olympic View

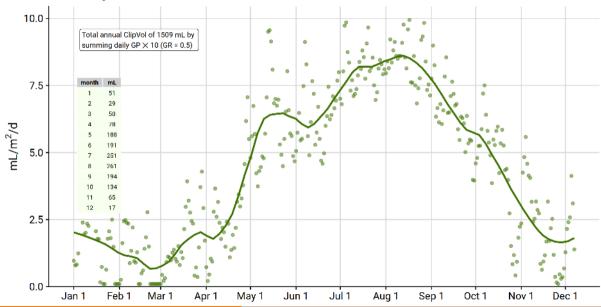




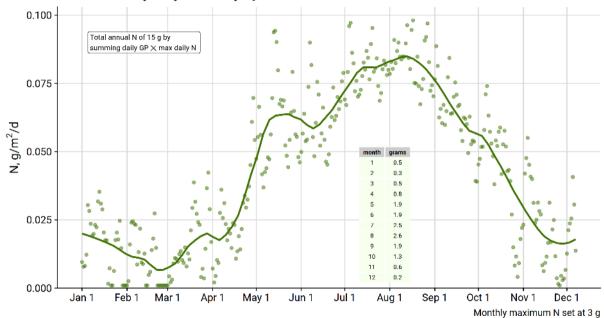
Growth potential at Olympic View in 2023

Expected clipping volume for Olympic View in 2023

based on a growth ratio of 0.5



Predicted daily N by GP at Olympic View in 2023



Growth rate

What's affected by the growth rate?

- divot recovery
- ball mark recovery
- water use
- nutrient use
- some diseases
- traffic damage
- green speed
- mowing requirement
- thatch (and everything associated with its management)







Nice day for harvest. #MLSN

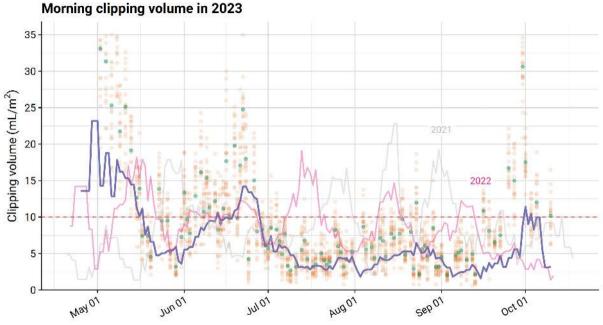






Example uses for the data

- Fine tune nutrient supply based on harvest
- When to mow again based on growth
- Growth regulator effect
- Topdressing requirement

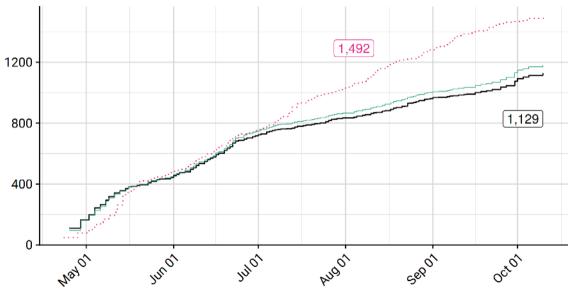


Penn A-4 creeping bentgrass greens at Hazeltine National GC



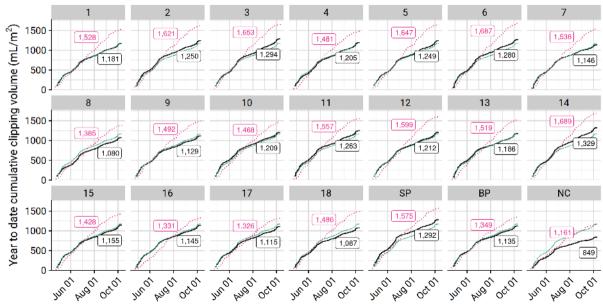
Cumulative clipping volume green by green

2023 in black, 2022 in pink, and the 2023 average across all holes in green.



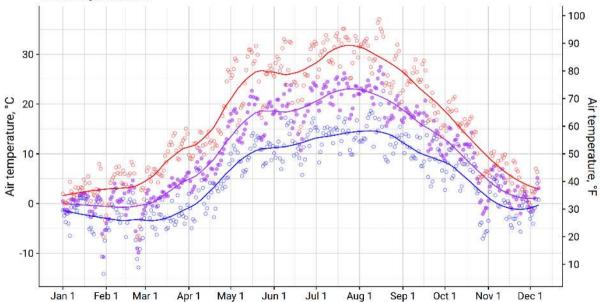
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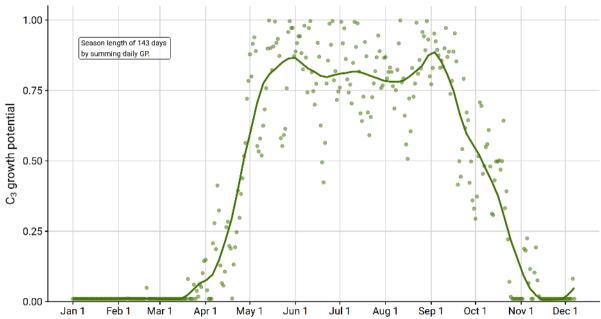


Daily temperature summary in 2023

The Okanagan Golf Club

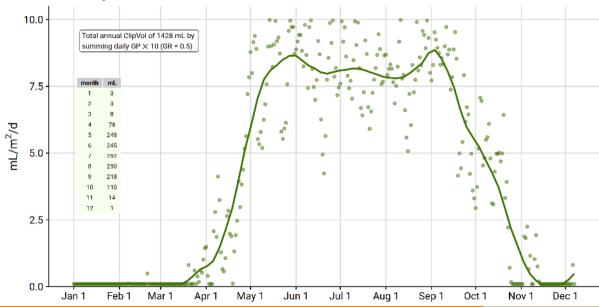


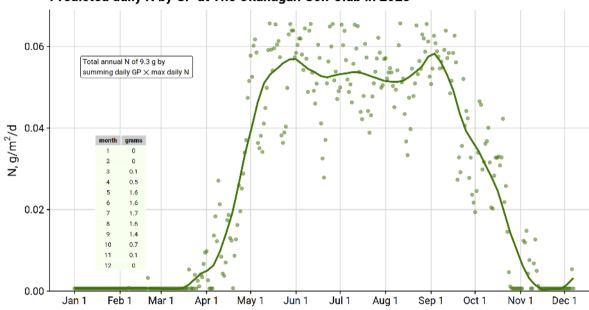
Growth potential at The Okanagan Golf Club in 2023



Expected clipping volume for The Okanagan Golf Club in 2023

based on a growth ratio of 0.5



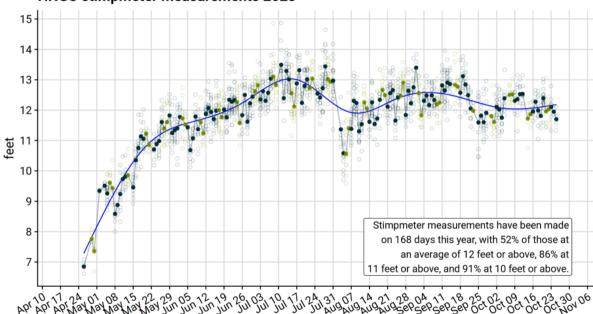


Predicted daily N by GP at The Okanagan Golf Club in 2023

Monthly maximum N set at 2 g

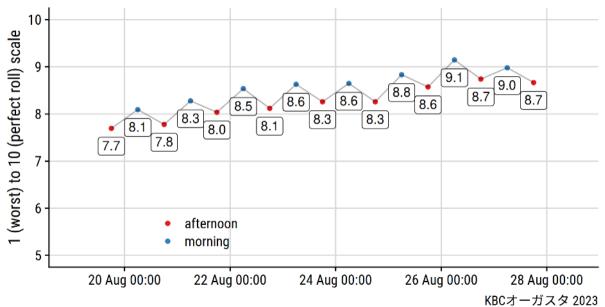
Surface performance





HNGC stimpmeter measurements 2023

Average bobble test



Assess playing conditions at least once per week

- green speed
- quality of roll (bobble test)
- surface firmness¹

¹Measure soil water content at the same time, if you have a meter.

Then, compare conditions to the desired level Objective: to maximize the number of days in the year with conditions at the desired level.



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